R1 Building Area Ratio

Zoning Text Amendment City Council January 17, 2017

Text Amendment

- The City Council is requested to consider a proposal to raise the Building Area Ratio (BAR) for R1 properties from 25% to 30%.
- BAR is the area of the lot covered by the footprint of a principal building, detached garage, and covered porches, expressed as a percentage of the total lot area.

Building Area = 300 + 700 = 1000 sq. ft.

Building Area Ratio = Building Area / Lot Area = 1,000 / 4,000 = 25%

BAR is not an impervious surface calculation and does not address stormwater.



- BAR standard put in place to try and limit large homes being constructed out of character with a neighborhood.
- The standard has affected existing homes more than proposed homes.
- While only a handful of preliminary home designs have had to be slightly reduced to meet the standard, six variances have been issued to owners of small lots wishing to add a garage.



• Analysis of parcel data revealed:

- 20% of R1 parcels currently exceed the BAR limit
- 27% of existing parcels would need a variance to add a one car garage
- 37% of existing parcels would need a variance to add a two car garage



- Typical R1 lot is 10,890 sq. ft.
- 25% BAR allows for 2,723 sq. ft. of building footprint
- 30% BAR would allow for 3,267 sq. ft. of building footprint
- Net increase of 544 sq. ft. of building footprint