



Executive Governance Summary

City of Northfield

Northfield, Minnesota

For the year ended December 31, 2025



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May 26, 2026

Management, Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Northfield, Minnesota

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Northfield (the City) for the year ended December 31, 2025. We did not audit the financial statements of the Northfield Municipal Hospital discretely presented component unit. Those financial statements were audited by other auditors, whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinion insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Northfield Municipal Hospital, is based solely on the report of the other auditors. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, *Governmental Auditing Standards*, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated December 1, 2025. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Findings

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses and therefore, there can be no assurance that all deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses have been identified. However, as described below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses and other deficiencies that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the City's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency described below as finding 2025-002 to be a material weakness.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency described below as finding 2025-001 to be a significant deficiency.

<i>Condition:</i>	As in prior years, we were requested to draft the audited financial statements and related footnote disclosures as part of our regular audit services. Recent auditing standards require auditors to communicate this situation to the Council as an internal control deficiency. Ultimately, it is management's responsibility to provide for the preparation of your statements and footnotes, and the responsibility of the auditor to determine the fairness of presentation of those statements. However, based on recent auditing standards, it is our responsibility to inform you that this deficiency could result in a material misstatement of the financial statements that could have been prevented or detected by your management. Essentially, the auditors cannot be part of your internal control process.
<i>Criteria:</i>	Internal controls should be in place to ensure adequate internal control over safeguarding of assets and the reliability of financial records and reporting.
<i>Cause:</i>	From a practical standpoint, we prepare the statements and determine the fairness of the presentation at the same time in connection with our audit. This is not unusual for us to do with organizations of your size.
<i>Effect:</i>	The effectiveness of the internal control system relies on enforcement by management. The effect of deficiencies in internal controls can result in undetected errors. As in prior years, we have instructed management to review a draft of the auditor prepared financials in detail for accuracy; we have answered any questions that management might have and have encouraged research of any accounting guidance in connection with the adequacy and appropriateness of classification of disclosures in your statements. We are satisfied that the appropriate steps have been taken to provide you with the completed financial statements.
<i>Recommendation:</i>	Under these circumstances, the most effective controls lie in management's knowledge of the City's financial operations. It is the responsibility of management and those charged with governance to make the decision whether to accept the degree of risk associated with this condition because of cost and other considerations. Regarding the specific situation listed above, we would offer the following specific recommendation: 1) Utilize a disclosure checklist to ensure all required disclosures are present and agree to work papers, and 2) Agree your accounting software financial information to the amount reported in the financial statements.
<i>Management Response:</i>	For now, the City's management accepts the degree of risk associated with this condition and thoroughly reviews a draft of the financial statements.



<i>Condition:</i>	During the audit, it was identified that Municipal State Aid (MSA) in a prior year was not recorded in the correct accounting period due to the advance draw of the MSA funds. As a result, MSA revenue was materially misstated in the current year financial statements, requiring a material audit adjustment to properly recognize the revenue in the prior period. There were also capital costs that needed to be recorded in the appropriate funds which resulted in material audit adjustments between project funds.
<i>Criteria:</i>	Government-Wide Financial Statements should recognize MSA revenue when it is earned and allotted to the City in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Fund Financial Statements should recognize MSA revenue when it is both earned, allotted, and available, with amounts not meeting availability requirements reported as unavailable revenue. Also the capital costs needed to be allocated between appropriate funding sources which resulted in material audit adjustments.
<i>Cause:</i>	The misstatement occurred due to improper treatment of unavailable MSA revenue balances in the prior year. Unavailable revenue was incorrectly offset or carried forward rather than being appropriately recognized in the period in which the revenue was earned and allocated, resulting in revenue being recorded in an incorrect fiscal year. The project costs are tracked on an annual basis and have various funding sources that are reconciled at the end of the project which resulted in some transfers and costs being classified in the wrong funds.
<i>Effect:</i>	Because MSA revenue was not recorded in the proper period, Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statement revenues were materially misstated prior to adjustment. A material audit adjustment was required to correct the timing of revenue recognition and to fairly present the City's financial position and results of operations along with project funding for various capital project funds.
<i>Recommendation:</i>	We recommend the City enhance its year-end review procedures over MSA revenue and project funding sources for capital project funds.

Management Response:

The City will enhance its year-end review procedures over MSA revenue using the SAAS report from Minnesota Department of transportation and project cost tracking worksheet that will track the various funding sources.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Minnesota statutes.

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the City are described in Note 1 of the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies were not changed during the year ended December 31, 2025. We noted no transactions entered into by the governmental unit during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period, except as noted in 9.



Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the City are described below:

- Management's estimate of capital asset basis is based on estimated historical cost of the capital assets and depreciation is based on the estimated useful lives of capital assets.
- Compensated absences are based on vacation and sick hours accrued at year end and future usages.
- Other postemployment benefits are based on an actuarial calculation. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop these accounting estimates in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.
- Management's estimate of its pension liability is based on several factors including, but not limited to, anticipated investment return rate, retirement age for active employees, life expectancy, salary increases and form of annuity payment upon retirement.
- Management's estimate of its lease receivable is based on the present value of lease payments expected to be received during the lease term.

The disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear. Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, one of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management was material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

We also assisted in preparing a number of year-end accounting entries. These were necessary to adjust the City's records at year end to correct ending balances. The City should establish more detailed processes and procedures to reduce the total number of entries needed. The City will receive better, more timely information if the preparation of year-end entries is completed internally.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated May 26, 2026.



Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a “second opinion” on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the City’s financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor’s opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the City’s auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information (RSI) (Management’s Discussion and Analysis, the Schedules of Employer’s Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedules of Employer’s Contributions, and the Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios), Schedule of changes in the City’s OPEB Liability and related ratios and the budgetary comparison schedule and related note disclosures which is information that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management’s responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on the supplementary information (combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules), which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

We were not engaged to report on the introductory section or statistical sections, which accompany the financial statements but is not RSI. We did not audit or perform other procedures on this other information and we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Future Accounting Standard Changes

The following Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements have been issued and may have an impact on future City financial statements:

GASB Statement No. 103 – Financial Reporting Model Improvements	Effective: 12/31/2026
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GASB Statement No. 104 – Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets	Effective: 12/31/2026
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Further information on upcoming [GASB pronouncements](#).



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Restriction on Use

The purpose of this communication is solely for the information and use of the City Council and management of the City and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than those specified parties.

Our audit would not necessarily disclose all weaknesses in the system because it was based on selected tests of the accounting records and related data. The comments and recommendations in the report are purely constructive in nature and should be read in this context.

If you have any questions or wish to discuss any of the items contained in this letter, please feel free to contact us at your convenience. We wish to thank you for the continued opportunity to be of service and for the courtesy and cooperation extended to us by your staff.



Abdo
Mankato, Minnesota
May 26, 2026

